

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS

RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1023

TO BE ANSWERED ON THE 4TH MARCH, 2015/PHALGUNA 13, 1936 (SAKA)

LOW CONVICTION IN RAPE CASES

1023. SHRI BAISHNAB PARIDA:

Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether conviction rate in rape cases in India is very low *i.e.* around 24 per cent the details thereof along with reasons therefor;

(b) whether one of the reasons for this low rate is that the public fails to come out to report such crimes; and

(c) whether to overcome this, it is proposed to create awareness among the public to come out with facts and report the matter to the court to control such crimes and if so, the details thereof?

MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS
(SHRI HARIBHAI PARTHIBHAI CHAUDHARY)

(a) As per National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB), State/UT wise cases registered, cases charge sheeted, cases convicted, persons arrested, persons chargesheeted, persons convicted and conviction rate under rape during 2011-2013 is enclosed at the Annexure.

(b) and (c) The conviction rate suffers mainly due to poor investigation, insufficient forensic evidence, long procedural delay in courts, witness turning hostile etc. The non-reporting of cases by public leads to low registration of cases *i.e.* First Information Report (FIR); however, it may have no substantial impact on conviction rate as such.

Annexure

NUMBER OF CASES REGISTERED (CR), CASES CHARGESHEETED (CS), CASES CONVICTED (CV), PERSONS ARRESTED (PAR), PERSONS CHARGESHEETED (PCS) PERSONS CONVICTED (PCV) AND CASE CONVICTION RATE (CVR)
UNDER RAPE DURING 2011 TO 2013

SL. NO.	STATE/UT	2011							2012							2013						
		CR	CS	CV	PAR	PCS	PCV	CVR	CR	CS	CV	PAR	PCS	PCV	CVR	CR	CS	CV	PAR	PCS	PCV	CVR
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1442	1216	111	1758	1783	157	11.0	1341	1276	108	1664	1608	178	11.2	1635	1149	105	1960	1679	190	11.6
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	42	38	4	47	41	4	17.4	46	24	3	47	24	3	10.0	75	62	1	106	61	1	50.0
3	ASSAM	1700	1012	179	1470	1080	165	23.3	1716	1110	97	1626	1156	153	19.2	1937	1366	123	1745	1313	123	13.9
4	BIHAR	934	820	210	1185	1036	246	24.8	927	902	119	1327	1398	161	19.5	1128	840	180	1156	1039	271	31.8
5	CHHATTISGARH	1053	1027	217	1257	1253	240	24.5	1034	988	223	1214	1201	259	22.8	1380	1366	364	1637	1591	485	27.7
6	GOA	29	33	4	34	46	4	28.6	55	26	1	61	35	1	8.3	86	60	2	103	72	2	28.6
7	GUJARAT	439	409	31	621	616	46	14.7	473	438	31	647	631	56	15.3	732	662	43	1027	998	54	18.8
8	HARYANA	733	532	135	801	820	175	23.4	668	635	133	940	997	180	25.3	971	792	287	1398	1386	420	31.9
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	168	143	29	187	183	46	22.3	183	149	29	259	240	41	27.1	250	199	56	299	307	81	24.6
10	JAMMU & KASHMIR	277	231	14	349	346	18	8.3	303	257	19	388	387	28	7.5	378	241	22	404	401	36	5.9
11	JHARKHAND	784	604	185	758	731	220	39.0	812	602	161	780	706	196	28.6	1204	884	264	1135	1058	308	40.4
12	KARNATAKA	636	533	74	837	812	84	19.8	621	587	65	842	795	97	15.2	1030	856	90	1263	1156	101	21.2
13	KERALA	1132	706	31	1226	798	390	15.4	1019	961	57	1259	1186	62	22.9	1221	977	92	1358	1151	103	25.5
14	MADHYA PRADESH	3406	3223	826	4593	4603	898	23.6	3425	3483	547	4822	4842	758	19.5	4335	4085	1079	5879	5800	1456	24.7
15	MAHARASHTRA	1701	1565	205	2533	2422	268	20.3	1839	1616	164	2591	2479	215	16.1	3063	2591	181	4243	3814	249	17.5
16	MANIPUR	53	5	1	24	5	2	100.0	63	9	0	46	12	0	-	72	15	2	37	16	6	50.0
17	MEGHALAYA	130	81	0	128	83	0	-	164	93	7	182	100	7	46.7	183	198	7	190	215	7	53.8
18	MIZORAM	77	68	46	74	70	40	80.7	103	95	61	122	96	59	82.4	89	69	39	89	83	47	66.1
19	NAGALAND	23	20	16	27	19	29	84.2	21	15	8	26	21	19	72.7	31	22	18	41	26	10	85.7
20	ODISHA	1112	1037	148	1224	1219	204	23.2	1458	1336	154	1666	1631	184	21.3	1832	1660	108	2080	2047	131	16.0
21	PUNJAB	479	426	155	598	571	208	36.3	680	512	151	895	696	201	33.1	888	812	382	1048	978	464	41.3
22	RAJASTHAN	1800	1119	205	1642	1634	358	26.1	2049	1225	230	1807	1778	408	30.0	3285	1947	270	2783	2771	434	31.7
23	SIKKIM	16	12	11	25	12	11	55.0	34	24	1	29	20	18	50.0	43	48	59	43	44	59	73.8
24	TAMIL NADU	677	478	72	837	611	110	20.4	737	558	60	962	862	104	20.1	923	1076	133	1193	1247	186	26.2
25	TRIPURA	205	238	24	258	248	28	11.9	229	206	16	202	215	19	14.7	233	252	21	356	298	21	17.4
26	UTTAR PRADESH	2042	1580	816	3571	2398	1325	56.4	1963	1513	619	3593	2508	809	50.3	3050	2302	663	5587	3664	939	53.7
27	UTTARAKHAND	129	98	48	149	143	73	54.5	148	128	75	184	187	93	63.0	228	179	111	289	291	189	56.3
28	WEST BENGAL	2363	2004	79	1870	2104	121	11.5	2046	2165	112	1963	2165	124	10.9	1685	2577	151	2674	2642	181	12.6
	TOTAL (STATES)	23582	19258	3876	28083	25687	5470	25.9	24157	20933	3251	30144	27976	4433	23.1	31967	27287	4853	40123	36148	6554	26.8
29	A&N ISLANDS	13	22	0	28	48	0	-	12	7	3	17	15	3	37.5	27	35	3	36	44	3	21.4
30	CHANDIGARH	27	21	9	27	31	10	42.9	27	34	9	34	41	11	33.3	45	29	18	49	31	21	41.9
31	D&N HAVELI	4	3	0	4	3	0	-	3	6	1	5	8	2	20.0	5	3	0	9	7	0	-
32	DAMAN & DIU	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	5	4	1	10	9	1	50.0	8	9	0	10	10	0	-
33	DELHI	572	477	186	707	647	243	41.5	706	568	297	892	862	368	49.3	1636	1386	227	1851	1608	314	35.7
34	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	1	0	0	1	50.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	2	0	0	4	0	0	-
35	PUDUCHERRY	7	4	0	29	20	0	-	13	13	1	15	14	3	50.0	17	6	0	33	8	0	-
	TOTAL (UTS)	624	527	196	795	749	254	41.1	766	632	312	973	949	388	48.2	1740	1468	248	1992	1708	338	35.5
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	24206	19785	4072	28878	26436	5724	26.4	24923	21565	3563	31117	28925	4821	24.2	33707	28755	5101	42115	37856	6892	27.1

SOURCE: CRIME IN INDIA DATA

- INDICATES DIVISION BY ZERO

Disposal of cases and persons by court and police during the year may be reported in previous year.

Conviction Rate = % of Cases convicted out of cases in which Trial were completed.