

Ministry of Home Affairs

North East Division

INSURGENCY IN NORTH EAST

The terrain, the state of socio-economic development and historical factors such as language/ ethnicity, tribal rivalry, migration, control over local resources and long and porous international borders have resulted in a fragile security situation in the North Eastern States. This has resulted in violence, extortion and diverse demands by various Indian Insurgent Groups (IIGs) which maintain safe havens/camps in neighbouring countries. The insurgent outfits indulge in violent and terror activities and intimidate people with arms in order to achieve their objectives /demands. They maintain cross-border links, procure arms, recruit and train their cadres, and indulge in unlawful activities. The security situation in North Eastern Region (NER) has improved significantly since 2014.

MAJOR BANNED ORGANIZATIONS IN NORTH EASTERN STATES UNDER THE UNLAWFUL ACTIVITIES (PREVENTION) ACT, 1967 :-

Name of group		Listed/declared as
ASSAM		
(i)	United Liberation Front of Assam (ULFA)	Terrorist organization and unlawful association
(ii)	National Democratic Front of Bodoland (NDFB)	-do-
(iii)	Kamtapur Liberation Organization (KLO)	Terrorist organization
MANIPUR		
(i)	People's Liberation Army (PLA) and its political wing the Revolutionary People's Front (RPF)	Terrorist organization and unlawful association
(ii)	United National Liberation Front (UNLF) and its armed wing the Manipur People's Army (MPA)	-do-
(iii)	People's Revolutionary Party of Kangleipak (PREPAK) and its armed wing the Red Army	-do-
(iv)	Kangleipak Communist Party (KCP) and its armed wing also called the Red Army	-do-
(v)	Kanglei Yaol Kanba Lup (KYKL)	-do-
(vi)	Coordination Committee (Cor-Com)	Unlawful association
(vii)	Alliance for Socialist Unity Kangleipak (ASUK)	-do-
(viii)	Manipur People's Liberation Front (MPLF)	Terrorist organization
MEGHALAYA		
(i)	Hynniewtre National Liberation Council (HNLC)	Unlawful association
(ii)	Garo National Liberation Army (GNLA)	Terrorist organization
TRIPURA		
(i)	All Tripura Tiger Force (ATTF)	Terrorist organization and unlawful association
(ii)	National Liberation Front of Tripura (NLFT)	-do-
NAGALAND		
(i)	The National Socialist Council of Nagaland (Khaplang) [NSCN/K]	Terrorist organization and unlawful association

Security situation in North Eastern Region as a whole from 1999 onwards

Year	Incident	Extremist killed	Extremist arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremist surrendered	Arms surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons Kidnapped
1999	1743	442	1447	208	599	908	-	355	732
2000	1963	585	1536	165	907	1962	-	574	811
2001	1335	572	1456	175	600	797	-	577	399
2002	1319	571	1070	142	459	350	177	610	417
2003	1332	523	1000	90	494	669	753	442	651
2004	1234	382	1099	110	414	1294	311	481	225
2005	1332	406	1498	70	393	555	181	813	239
2006	1366	395	1406	76	309	1430	194	1008	306
2007	1491	514	1837	79	498	524	195	755	292
2008	1561	640	2566	46	466	1112	454	1164	416
2009	1297	571	2162	42	264	1109	420	1357	230
2010	773	247	2213	20	94	846	351	1057	214
2011	627	114	2141	32	70	491	381	973	250
2012	1025	222	2145	14	97	1195	612	1244	329
2013	732	138	1712	18	107	640	416	1180	307
2014	824	181	1934	20	212	291	151	1104	369
2015	574	149	1900	46	46	143	69	828	267
2016	484	87	1202	17	48	267	93	605	168
2017	308	57	995	12	37	130	27	405	102
2018	252	34	804	14	23	161	58	420	117
2019	223	12	936	4	21	158	67	312	108
2020	163	21	646	5	03	2696	445	466	69
2021	209	40	686	8	23	1473	471	368	94
2022	201	6	563	2	7	2023	394	279	103

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

Arunachal Pradesh									
Year	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms Surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons Kidnapped
1999	45	3	42	-	3	3	-	8	21
2000	74	24	43	3	7	14	-	12	25
2001	46	20	31	18	5	6	-	22	29
2002	54	21	38	4	7	11	-	24	15
2003	50	31	32	1	7	18	-	34	42
2004	41	35	16	2	6	23	4	12	8
2005	32	16	34	1	3	8	3	22	3
2006	16	4	17	-	-	2	-	3	7
2007	35	25	17	5	12	11	6	16	5
2008	28	6	12	-	3	8	1	4	75
2009	53	19	32	-	3	57	37	8	30
2010	32	11	53	-	2	52	39	12	15
2011	53	21	51	-	6	23	18	18	28
2012	54	14	66	-	5	17	11	28	17
2013	21	7	49	1	2	2	2	32	9
2014	33	9	86	-	2	7	-	46	49
2015	36	5	55	3	1	3	1	17	33
2016	50	7	59	2	-	4	2	49	25
2017	61	9	44	-	3	3	1	43	27
2018	37	12	69	2	1	2	-	60	17
2019	36	2	106	2	12	2	-	44	34
2020	21	7	72	2	-	15	9	37	21
2021	26	7	70	1	-	69	15	43	17
2022	24	1	40	-	2	52	7	10	31

Assam

Year	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms Surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons Kidnapped
1999	451	212	804	79	220	797	-	168	119
2000	536	321	423	76	419	1755	-	223	105
2001	458	282	173	80	248	304	-	285	82
2002	412	308	143	26	193	81	24	252	97
2003	358	207	215	12	182	2958	609	186	89
2004	267	104	161	17	194	742	188	121	27
2005	398	74	304	7	173	166	93	123	56
2006	413	46	321	32	164	385	57	143	86
2007	474	122	408	27	287	229	94	326	89
2008	387	110	403	18	245	724	351	255	102
2009	424	194	359	22	152	706	329	373	91
2010	251	109	370	12	53	547	200	302	72
2011	145	46	378	14	18	118	77	183	72
2012	169	59	412	5	27	757	240	201	79
2013	211	52	348	5	35	92	72	180	125
2014	246	102	319	4	168	102	43	265	94
2015	81	49	645	-	9	30	17	413	27
2016	75	51	366	4	29	15	5	298	14
2017	33	16	204	3	06	13	2	120	5
2018	28	15	133	1	07	13	3	92	6
2019	17	-	131	-	-	49	22	85	10
2020	15	5	79	-	2	2668	456	234	2
2021	21	13	70	-	14	1353	437	86	8
2022	7	2	35	-	-	1887	354	117	-

Manipur

Year	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons kidnapped
1999	281	78	142	64	89	1	-	65	18
2000	251	102	117	51	93	33	-	78	32
2001	263	168	577	25	65	7	-	72	35
2002	268	125	406	54	60	6	6	84	67
2003	243	128	232	27	50	5	3	29	81
2004	320	112	370	38	62	5	-	66	43
2005	554	202	966	50	158	18	31	456	38
2006	498	187	890	28	96	20	19	716	38
2007	584	219	1217	39	130	7	9	283	39
2008	740	364	1711	16	137	37	51	624	80
2009	659	336	1532	19	81	28	7	832	52
2010	367	108	1458	6	33	60	56	586	43
2011	298	28	1365	10	26	284	264	625	34
2012	518	65	1286	8	21	350	342	778	57
2013	225	25	918	5	28	513	329	610	22
2014	278	23	1052	8	16	80	73	515	29
2015	229	41	805	24	15	4	2	252	26
2016	233	9	518	11	11	-	-	116	25
2017	167	22	558	8	23	74	10	127	40
2018	127	10	404	7	8	-	-	99	30
2019	126	9	476	-	7	-	-	92	15
2020	97	7	259	3	-	2	-	92	9
2021	112	18	242	5	9	20	15	113	15
2022	137	2	315	1	5	57	29	76	36

Meghalaya									
Year	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons Kidnapped
1999	52	9	85	14	11	-	-	22	12
2000	73	15	61	8	11	22	-	33	12
2001	71	7	47	15	29	48	-	18	30
2002	84	24	104	14	28	14	-	51	26
2003	85	37	103	7	35	20	4	53	51
2004	47	22	33	8	17	95	19	23	13
2005	37	23	61	-	1	24	3	45	12
2006	38	20	51	-	6	41	-	28	16
2007	28	14	31	1	9	40	8	25	9
2008	16	7	67	2	1	14	2	28	5
2009	12	6	41	-	3	20	1	9	4
2010	29	14	78	-	4	27	11	40	11
2011	56	11	57	8	12	39	15	20	23
2012	127	16	92	1	36	20	6	37	64
2013	123	21	75	7	30	10	3	51	33
2014	179	35	173	6	24	59	20	97	110
2015	123	25	121	7	12	78	45	53	87
2016	68	15	59	-	8	205	78	57	52
2017	28	6	13	-	2	37	14	12	18
2018	15	3	17	1	4	19	10	103	1
2019	2	-	6	-	1	1	-	4	-
2020	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	-
2021	2	-	11	-	-	2	-	2	-
2022	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	-

Nagaland

Year	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons kidnapped
1999	294	118	39	4	26	6	-	16	107
2000	195	84	81	4	13	25	-	86	58
2001	128	65	80	1	16	59	-	85	24
2002	208	71	94	3	16	116	102	133	34
2003	199	70	90	3	13	29	15	64	163
2004	186	55	68	-	42	22	1	31	42
2005	192	70	49	1	28	22	3	23	65
2006	309	116	80	2	29	7	-	45	114
2007	272	109	98	1	44	4	-	53	85
2008	321	140	316	3	70	4	4	186	110
2009	129	15	185	-	16	6	2	105	35
2010	64	5	247	-	-	12	8	114	42
2011	61	8	267	-	7	-	-	102	59
2012	151	66	275	-	8	4	-	178	93
2013	145	33	309	-	11	1	-	232	100
2014	77	12	296	-	1	-	-	150	65
2015	102	29	268	9	9	13	1	74	78
2016	58	5	198	-	-	16	3	80	51
2017	19	4	171	1	3	2	-	87	12
2018	42	4	181	3	3	-	-	64	63
2019	42	1	217	2	1	16	1	74	49
2020	23	2	222	-	-	4	-	84	33
2021	47	1	277	-	-	8	-	103	54
2022	31	1	167	-	-	2	-	70	36

Tripura									
Year	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons kidnapped
1999	616	22	335	42	248	57	-	76	455
2000	826	38	798	17	360	95	-	137	558
2001	370	30	547	36	237	373	-	95	192
2002	292	22	285	41	155	118	45	66	176
2003	394	50	336	39	207	268	122	76	221
2004	212	51	192	46	67	365	86	53	85
2005	115	21	71	11	28	120	39	29	60
2006	87	22	46	14	14	128	37	52	40
2007	94	19	64	6	14	220	70	39	65
2008	68	13	44	3	10	325	45	48	44
2009	19	1	14	1	8	292	44	30	18
2010	30	-	7	2	2	148	37	3	31
2011	13	-	19	-	1	25	5	1	32
2012	6	2	12	-	-	47	13	3	13
2013	6	-	10	-	1	22	10	-	12
2014	8	-	8	2	1	40	15	-	8
2015	1	-	2	-	-	15	3	-	3
2016	-	-	-	-	-	27	5	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2018	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	-	-
2019	-	-	-	-	-	90	44	-	-
2020	2	-	14	-	-	6	4	2	4
2021	1	1	16	2	-	21	4	2	-
2022	1	-	2	1	-	25	4	-	-
