

## Ministry of Home Affairs

### North East Division

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#### INSURGENCY IN NORTH EAST

The terrain, the state of socio-economic development and historical factors such as language/ ethnicity, tribal rivalry, migration, control over local resources and long and porous international borders have resulted in a fragile security situation in the North Eastern States. This has resulted in violence, extortion and diverse demands by various Indian Insurgent Groups (IIGs) which maintain safe havens/camps in neighbouring countries. The insurgent outfits indulge in violent and terror activities and intimidate people with arms in order to achieve their objectives /demands. They maintain cross-border links, procure arms, recruit and train their cadres, and indulge in unlawful activities. The security situation in North Eastern Region (NER) has improved significantly since 2014.

#### MAJOR BANNED ORGANIZATIONS IN NORTH EASTERN STATES UNDER THE UNLAWFUL ACTIVITIES (PREVENTION) ACT, 1967 :-

| Name of group    |                                                                                              | Listed/declared as                              |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>ASSAM</b>     |                                                                                              |                                                 |
| (i)              | United Liberation Front of Assam (ULFA)                                                      | Terrorist organization and unlawful association |
| (ii)             | National Democratic Front of Bodoland (NDFB)                                                 | -do-                                            |
| (iii)            | Kamtapur Liberation Organization (KLO)                                                       | Terrorist organization                          |
| <b>MANIPUR</b>   |                                                                                              |                                                 |
| (i)              | People's Liberation Army (PLA) and its political wing the Revolutionary People's Front (RPF) | Terrorist organization and unlawful association |
| (ii)             | United National Liberation Front (UNLF) and its armed wing the Manipur People's Army (MPA)   | -do-                                            |
| (iii)            | People's Revolutionary Party of Kangleipak (PREPAK) and its armed wing the Red Army          | -do-                                            |
| (iv)             | Kangleipak Communist Party (KCP) and its armed wing also called the Red Army                 | -do-                                            |
| (v)              | Kanglei Yaol Kanba Lup (KYKL)                                                                | -do-                                            |
| (vi)             | Coordination Committee (Cor-Com)                                                             | Unlawful association                            |
| (vii)            | Alliance for Socialist Unity Kangleipak (ASUK)                                               | -do-                                            |
| (viii)           | Manipur People's Liberation Front (MPLF)                                                     | Terrorist organization                          |
| <b>MEGHALAYA</b> |                                                                                              |                                                 |
| (i)              | Hynniewtre National Liberation Council (HNLC)                                                | Unlawful association                            |
| (ii)             | Garo National Liberation Army (GNLA)                                                         | Terrorist organization                          |
| <b>TRIPURA</b>   |                                                                                              |                                                 |
| (i)              | All Tripura Tiger Force (ATTF)                                                               | Terrorist organization and unlawful association |
| (ii)             | National Liberation Front of Tripura (NLFT)                                                  | -do-                                            |
| <b>NAGALAND</b>  |                                                                                              |                                                 |
| (i)              | The National Socialist Council of Nagaland (Khaplang) [NSCN/K]                               | Terrorist organization and unlawful association |

## Security situation in North Eastern as a whole from 2004 onwards

| Year | Incident | Extremist killed | Extremist arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremist surrendered | Arms surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons Kidnapped |
|------|----------|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 2004 | 1234     | 404              | 1099               | 110        | 414              | 1294                  | 311              | 481            | 225               |
| 2005 | 1332     | 406              | 1498               | 70         | 393              | 555                   | 181              | 813            | 239               |
| 2006 | 1366     | 395              | 1406               | 76         | 309              | 1430                  | 194              | 1008           | 306               |
| 2007 | 1489     | 514              | 1837               | 79         | 498              | 524                   | 195              | 755            | 292               |
| 2008 | 1561     | 640              | 2566               | 46         | 466              | 1112                  | 454              | 1164           | 416               |
| 2009 | 1297     | 571              | 2163               | 42         | 264              | 1109                  | 420              | 1357           | 230               |
| 2010 | 773      | 247              | 2213               | 20         | 94               | 846                   | 351              | 1057           | 214               |
| 2011 | 627      | 114              | 2141               | 32         | 70               | 491                   | 381              | 973            | 250               |
| 2012 | 1025     | 222              | 2145               | 14         | 97               | 1195                  | 612              | 1244           | 329               |
| 2013 | 732      | 138              | 1712               | 18         | 107              | 640                   | 416              | 1180           | 307               |
| 2014 | 824      | 181              | 1934               | 20         | 212              | 1038                  | 278              | 1104           | 369               |
| 2015 | 574      | 149              | 1900               | 46         | 46               | 143                   | 69               | 828            | 267               |
| 2016 | 484      | 87               | 1202               | 17         | 48               | 267                   | 93               | 605            | 168               |
| 2017 | 308      | 57               | 995                | 12         | 37               | 130                   | 27               | 405            | 102               |
| 2018 | 252      | 34               | 804                | 14         | 23               | 161                   | 58               | 420            | 117               |
| 2019 | 223      | 12               | 936                | 4          | 21               | 158                   | 67               | 312            | 108               |
| 2020 | 163      | 21               | 646                | 5          | 03               | 2696                  | 445              | 466            | 69                |
| 2021 | 209      | 40               | 686                | 8          | 23               | 1473                  | 471              | 368            | 94                |
| 2022 | 201      | 6                | 563                | 2          | 7                | 2023                  | 394              | 279            | 103               |
| 2023 | 243      | 40               | 407                | 08         | 38               | 1595                  | 459              | 147            | 99                |

## State-wise Security Situation from 2004 onwards

| Arunachal Pradesh |           |                   |                     |            |                  |                        |                  |                |                   |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Year              | Incidents | Extremists killed | Extremists arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremists surrendered | Arms Surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons Kidnapped |
| 2004              | 41        | 35                | 16                  | 2          | 6                | 23                     | 4                | 12             | 8                 |
| 2005              | 32        | 16                | 34                  | 1          | 3                | 8                      | 3                | 22             | 3                 |
| 2006              | 16        | 4                 | 17                  | -          | -                | 2                      | -                | 3              | 7                 |
| 2007              | 35        | 25                | 17                  | 5          | 12               | 11                     | 6                | 16             | 5                 |
| 2008              | 28        | 6                 | 12                  | -          | 3                | 8                      | 1                | 4              | 75                |
| 2009              | 53        | 19                | 32                  | -          | 3                | 57                     | 37               | 8              | 30                |
| 2010              | 32        | 11                | 53                  | -          | 2                | 52                     | 39               | 12             | 15                |
| 2011              | 53        | 21                | 51                  | -          | 6                | 23                     | 18               | 18             | 28                |
| 2012              | 54        | 14                | 66                  | -          | 5                | 17                     | 11               | 28             | 17                |
| 2013              | 21        | 7                 | 49                  | 1          | 2                | 2                      | 2                | 32             | 9                 |
| 2014              | 33        | 9                 | 86                  | -          | 2                | 7                      | -                | 46             | 49                |
| 2015              | 36        | 5                 | 55                  | 3          | 1                | 3                      | 1                | 17             | 33                |
| 2016              | 50        | 7                 | 59                  | 2          | -                | 4                      | 2                | 49             | 25                |
| 2017              | 61        | 9                 | 44                  | -          | 3                | 3                      | 1                | 43             | 27                |
| 2018              | 37        | 12                | 69                  | 2          | 1                | 2                      | -                | 60             | 17                |
| 2019              | 36        | 2                 | 106                 | 2          | 12               | 2                      | -                | 44             | 34                |
| 2020              | 21        | 7                 | 72                  | 2          | -                | 15                     | 9                | 37             | 21                |
| 2021              | 26        | 7                 | 70                  | 1          | -                | 69                     | 15               | 44             | 17                |
| 2022              | 24        | 1                 | 40                  | -          | 2                | 52                     | 7                | 10             | 31                |
| 2023              | 13        | 2                 | 25                  | 1          | 2                | 42                     | 26               | 18             | 17                |

| Assam |           |                      |                        |               |                     |                           |                     |                   |                      |
|-------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Year  | Incidents | Extremists<br>killed | Extremists<br>arrested | SFs<br>killed | Civilians<br>killed | Extremists<br>surrendered | Arms<br>Surrendered | Arms<br>recovered | Persons<br>Kidnapped |
| 2004  | 267       | 104                  | 161                    | 17            | 194                 | 742                       | 188                 | 121               | 27                   |
| 2005  | 398       | 74                   | 304                    | 7             | 173                 | 166                       | 93                  | 123               | 56                   |
| 2006  | 413       | 46                   | 321                    | 32            | 164                 | 385                       | 57                  | 143               | 86                   |
| 2007  | 474       | 122                  | 408                    | 27            | 287                 | 229                       | 94                  | 326               | 89                   |
| 2008  | 387       | 110                  | 403                    | 18            | 245                 | 724                       | 351                 | 255               | 102                  |
| 2009  | 424       | 194                  | 359                    | 22            | 152                 | 706                       | 329                 | 373               | 91                   |
| 2010  | 251       | 109                  | 370                    | 12            | 53                  | 547                       | 200                 | 302               | 72                   |
| 2011  | 145       | 46                   | 378                    | 14            | 18                  | 118                       | 77                  | 183               | 72                   |
| 2012  | 169       | 59                   | 412                    | 5             | 27                  | 757                       | 240                 | 201               | 79                   |
| 2013  | 211       | 52                   | 348                    | 5             | 35                  | 92                        | 72                  | 180               | 125                  |
| 2014  | 246       | 102                  | 319                    | 4             | 168                 | 102                       | 43                  | 265               | 94                   |
| 2015  | 81        | 49                   | 645                    | -             | 9                   | 30                        | 17                  | 413               | 27                   |
| 2016  | 75        | 51                   | 366                    | 4             | 29                  | 15                        | 5                   | 298               | 14                   |
| 2017  | 33        | 16                   | 204                    | 3             | 06                  | 13                        | 2                   | 120               | 5                    |
| 2018  | 28        | 5                    | 133                    | 1             | 07                  | 13                        | 3                   | 92                | 6                    |
| 2019  | 17        | -                    | 131                    | -             | -                   | 49                        | 22                  | 85                | 10                   |
| 2020  | 15        | 5                    | 79                     | -             | 2                   | 2668                      | 432                 | 234               | 2                    |
| 2021  | 21        | 13                   | 70                     | -             | 14                  | 1353                      | 437                 | 86                | 8                    |
| 2022  | 7         | 2                    | 35                     | -             | -                   | 1887                      | 354                 | 117               | -                    |
| 2023  | 8         | 4                    | 21                     | -             | -                   | 1445                      | 397                 | 11                | -                    |

## Manipur

| Year | Incidents | Extremists killed | Extremists arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremists surrendered | Arms surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons kidnapped |
|------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 2004 | 478       | 134               | 623                 | 36         | 88               | 15                     | 9                | 231            | 49                |
| 2005 | 554       | 202               | 966                 | 50         | 158              | 18                     | 31               | 456            | 38                |
| 2006 | 498       | 187               | 890                 | 28         | 96               | 20                     | 19               | 716            | 38                |
| 2007 | 584       | 219               | 1217                | 39         | 130              | 7                      | 9                | 283            | 39                |
| 2008 | 740       | 364               | 1711                | 16         | 137              | 37                     | 51               | 624            | 80                |
| 2009 | 659       | 336               | 1532                | 19         | 81               | 28                     | 7                | 832            | 52                |
| 2010 | 367       | 108               | 1458                | 6          | 33               | 60                     | 56               | 586            | 43                |
| 2011 | 298       | 28                | 1365                | 10         | 26               | 284                    | 264              | 625            | 34                |
| 2012 | 518       | 65                | 1286                | 8          | 21               | 350                    | 342              | 778            | 57                |
| 2013 | 225       | 25                | 918                 | 5          | 28               | 513                    | 329              | 610            | 22                |
| 2014 | 278       | 23                | 1052                | 8          | 16               | 80                     | 73               | 515            | 29                |
| 2015 | 229       | 41                | 805                 | 24         | 15               | 4                      | 2                | 252            | 26                |
| 2016 | 233       | 9                 | 518                 | 11         | 11               | -                      | -                | 116            | 25                |
| 2017 | 167       | 22                | 558                 | 8          | 23               | 74                     | 10               | 127            | 40                |
| 2018 | 127       | 10                | 404                 | 7          | 8                | -                      | -                | 99             | 30                |
| 2019 | 126       | 9                 | 476                 | -          | 7                | -                      | -                | 92             | 15                |
| 2020 | 97        | 7                 | 259                 | 3          | -                | 2                      | -                | 92             | 9                 |
| 2021 | 112       | 18                | 242                 | 5          | 9                | 20                     | 15               | 113            | 15                |
| 2022 | 137       | 2                 | 315                 | 1          | 5                | 57                     | 29               | 76             | 36                |
| 2023 | 187       | 33                | 184                 | 7          | 35               | 80                     | 31               | 49             | 33                |

| Meghalaya |           |                   |                     |            |                  |                        |                  |                |                   |
|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Year      | Incidents | Extremists killed | Extremists arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremists surrendered | Arms surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons Kidnapped |
| 2004      | 47        | 22                | 33                  | 8          | 17               | 95                     | 19               | 23             | 13                |
| 2005      | 37        | 23                | 61                  | -          | 1                | 24                     | 3                | 45             | 12                |
| 2006      | 38        | 20                | 51                  | -          | 6                | 41                     | -                | 28             | 16                |
| 2007      | 28        | 14                | 31                  | 1          | 9                | 40                     | 8                | 25             | 9                 |
| 2008      | 16        | 7                 | 67                  | 2          | 1                | 14                     | 2                | 28             | 5                 |
| 2009      | 12        | 6                 | 41                  | -          | 3                | 20                     | 1                | 9              | 4                 |
| 2010      | 29        | 14                | 78                  | -          | 4                | 27                     | 11               | 40             | 11                |
| 2011      | 56        | 11                | 57                  | 8          | 12               | 39                     | 15               | 20             | 23                |
| 2012      | 127       | 16                | 92                  | 1          | 36               | 20                     | 6                | 37             | 64                |
| 2013      | 123       | 21                | 75                  | 7          | 30               | 10                     | 3                | 51             | 33                |
| 2014      | 179       | 35                | 173                 | 6          | 24               | 806                    | 147              | 97             | 110               |
| 2015      | 123       | 25                | 121                 | 7          | 12               | 78                     | 45               | 53             | 87                |
| 2016      | 68        | 15                | 59                  | -          | 8                | 205                    | 78               | 57             | 52                |
| 2017      | 28        | 6                 | 13                  | -          | 2                | 37                     | 14               | 12             | 18                |
| 2018      | 15        | 3                 | 17                  | 1          | 4                | 19                     | 10               | 103            | 1                 |
| 2019      | 2         | -                 | 6                   | -          | 1                | 1                      | -                | 4              | -                 |
| 2020      | 5         | -                 | -                   | -          | -                | 1                      | -                | 12             | -                 |
| 2021      | 2         | -                 | 11                  | -          | -                | 2                      | -                | 2              | -                 |
| 2022      | 1         | -                 | 4                   | -          | -                | -                      | -                | 3              | -                 |
| 2023      | -         | -                 | 11                  | -          | -                | -                      | -                | -              | -                 |



## Nagaland

| Year | Incidents | Extremists killed | Extremists arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremists surrendered | Arms surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons kidnapped |
|------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 2004 | 186       | 55                | 68                  | -          | 42               | 22                     | 1                | 31             | 42                |
| 2005 | 192       | 70                | 49                  | 1          | 28               | 22                     | 3                | 23             | 65                |
| 2006 | 309       | 116               | 80                  | 2          | 29               | 7                      | -                | 45             | 114               |
| 2007 | 272       | 109               | 98                  | 1          | 44               | 4                      | -                | 53             | 85                |
| 2008 | 321       | 140               | 316                 | 3          | 70               | 4                      | 4                | 186            | 110               |
| 2009 | 129       | 15                | 185                 | -          | 16               | 6                      | 2                | 105            | 35                |
| 2010 | 64        | 5                 | 247                 | -          | -                | 12                     | 8                | 114            | 42                |
| 2011 | 61        | 8                 | 267                 | -          | 7                | -                      | -                | 102            | 59                |
| 2012 | 151       | 66                | 275                 | -          | 8                | 4                      | -                | 178            | 93                |
| 2013 | 145       | 33                | 309                 | -          | 11               | 1                      | -                | 232            | 100               |
| 2014 | 77        | 12                | 296                 | -          | 1                | -                      | -                | 150            | 65                |
| 2015 | 102       | 29                | 268                 | 9          | 9                | 13                     | 1                | 74             | 78                |
| 2016 | 58        | 5                 | 198                 | -          | -                | 16                     | 3                | 80             | 51                |
| 2017 | 19        | 4                 | 171                 | 1          | 3                | 2                      | -                | 87             | 12                |
| 2018 | 42        | 4                 | 181                 | 3          | 3                | -                      | -                | 64             | 63                |
| 2019 | 42        | 1                 | 217                 | 2          | 1                | 16                     | 1                | 74             | 49                |
| 2020 | 23        | 2                 | 222                 | -          | -                | 4                      | -                | 84             | 33                |
| 2021 | 47        | 1                 | 277                 | -          | -                | 8                      | -                | 103            | 54                |
| 2022 | 31        | 1                 | 167                 | -          | -                | 2                      | -                | 70             | 36                |
| 2023 | 35        | 1                 | 161                 | -          | 1                | 13                     | 5                | 68             | 49                |



| Tripura |           |                   |                     |            |                  |                        |                  |                |                   |
|---------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Year    | Incidents | Extremists killed | Extremists arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremists surrendered | Arms surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons kidnapped |
| 2004    | 212       | 51                | 192                 | 46         | 67               | 365                    | 86               | 53             | 85                |
| 2005    | 115       | 21                | 71                  | 11         | 28               | 120                    | 39               | 29             | 60                |
| 2006    | 87        | 22                | 46                  | 14         | 14               | 128                    | 37               | 52             | 40                |
| 2007    | 94        | 19                | 64                  | 6          | 14               | 220                    | 70               | 39             | 65                |
| 2008    | 68        | 13                | 44                  | 3          | 10               | 325                    | 45               | 48             | 44                |
| 2009    | 19        | 1                 | 14                  | 1          | 8                | 292                    | 44               | 30             | 18                |
| 2010    | 30        | -                 | 7                   | 2          | 2                | 148                    | 37               | 3              | 31                |
| 2011    | 13        | -                 | 19                  | -          | 1                | 25                     | 5                | 1              | 32                |
| 2012    | 6         | 2                 | 12                  | -          | -                | 47                     | 13               | 3              | 13                |
| 2013    | 6         | -                 | 10                  | -          | 1                | 22                     | 10               | -              | 12                |
| 2014    | 8         | -                 | 8                   | 2          | 1                | 40                     | 15               | -              | 8                 |
| 2015    | 1         | -                 | 2                   | -          | -                | 15                     | 3                | -              | 3                 |
| 2016    | -         | -                 | -                   | -          | -                | 27                     | 5                | -              | -                 |
| 2017    | -         | -                 | -                   | -          | -                | 1                      | -                | -              | -                 |
| 2018    | -         | -                 | -                   | -          | -                | 13                     | 1                | -              | -                 |
| 2019    | -         | -                 | -                   | -          | -                | 90                     | 44               | -              | -                 |
| 2020    | 2         | -                 | 14                  | -          | 1                | 6                      | 4                | 2              | 4                 |
| 2021    | 1         | 1                 | 16                  | 2          | -                | 21                     | 4                | 2              | -                 |
| 2022    | 1         | -                 | 2                   | 1          | -                | 25                     | 4                | -              | -                 |
| 2023    | -         | -                 | 5                   | -          | -                | 15                     | -                | 1              | -                 |

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