

INSURGENCY IN NORTH EAST

(As on 31.08.2021)

Language/ethnicity, tribal rivalry, migration, control over local resources and a widespread feeling of exploitation and alienation have resulted in violence and diverse demands by various Indian Insurgent Groups (IIGs). The demands vary from sovereignty in some cases to independent State or Homeland or simply better conditions for ethnic groups they claim to represent. The underground outfits indulge in violent and terror activities and intimidate people with arms in order to achieve their objectives /demands. They maintain cross-border links, procure arms, recruit and train their cadres, and indulge in unlawful activities such as damaging of public properties, bomb explosions, extortions, killing of innocent civilians, Security Forces Personnel, attacks on/abduction of Government employees, politicians, and businessmen.

MAJOR INSURGENT/EXTREMIST ORGANIZATIONS IN NORTH EAST

| ASSAM |
|---|
| United Liberation Front of Assam (ULFA) |
| National Democratic Front of Bodoland (NDFB) |
| Kamtapur Liberation Organization (KLO) |
| MANIPUR |
| People's Liberation Army(PLA) and its political wing the Revolutionary People's Front (RPF) |
| United National Liberation Front(UNLF) and its armed wing the Manipur People's Army(MPA) |
| Peoples' Revolutionary Party of Kangleipak (PREPAK) |
| Kangleipak Communist Party (KCP) |
| Kanglei Yaol Kanba Lup (KYKL) |
| Coordination Committee [Cor-Com] |
| Alliance for Socialist Unity Kangleipak (ASUK) |
| Manipur People's Liberation Front(MPLF) |
| MEGHALAYA |
| Hynniewtrep National Liberation Council (HNLC) |
| Garo National Liberation Army (GNLA) |
| TRIPURA |
| All Tripura Tiger Force (ATTF) |
| National Liberation Front of Tripura (NLFT) |
| NAGALAND |
| The National Socialist Council of Nagaland (Khaplang) [NSCN/K] |

Security situation in North Eastern Region as a whole from 1999 onwards

| Years | Incident | Extremist killed | Extremist arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremist surrendered | Arms surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons Kidnapped |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1999 | 1743 | 442 | 1447 | 208 | 599 | 908 | - | 355 | 732 |
| 2000 | 1963 | 585 | 1536 | 165 | 907 | 1962 | - | 574 | 811 |
| 2001 | 1335 | 572 | 1456 | 175 | 600 | 797 | - | 577 | 399 |
| 2002 | 1319 | 571 | 1070 | 142 | 459 | 350 | 177 | 610 | 417 |
| 2003 | 1332 | 523 | 1000 | 90 | 494 | 669 | 753 | 442 | 651 |
| 2004 | 1234 | 382 | 1099 | 110 | 414 | 1294 | 311 | 481 | 225 |
| 2005 | 1332 | 406 | 1498 | 70 | 393 | 555 | 181 | 813 | 239 |
| 2006 | 1366 | 395 | 1406 | 76 | 309 | 1430 | 194 | 1008 | 306 |
| 2007 | 1491 | 514 | 1837 | 79 | 498 | 524 | 195 | 755 | 292 |
| 2008 | 1561 | 640 | 2566 | 46 | 466 | 1112 | 454 | 1164 | 416 |
| 2009 | 1297 | 571 | 2162 | 42 | 264 | 1109 | 420 | 1357 | 230 |
| 2010 | 773 | 247 | 2213 | 20 | 94 | 846 | 351 | 1057 | 214 |
| 2011 | 627 | 114 | 2141 | 32 | 70 | 491 | 381 | 973 | 250 |
| 2012 | 1025 | 222 | 2145 | 14 | 97 | 1195 | 612 | 1244 | 329 |
| 2013 | 732 | 138 | 1712 | 18 | 107 | 640 | 416 | 1180 | 307 |
| 2014 | 824 | 181 | 1934 | 20 | 212 | 291 | 151 | 1104 | 369 |
| 2015 | 574 | 149 | 1900 | 46 | 46 | 143 | 69 | 828 | 267 |
| 2016 | 484 | 87 | 1202 | 17 | 48 | 267 | 93 | 605 | 168 |
| 2017 | 308 | 57 | 995 | 12 | 37 | 130 | 27 | 405 | 102 |
| 2018 | 252 | 34 | 804 | 14 | 23 | 161 | 58 | 420 | 117 |
| 2019 | 223 | 12 | 936 | 04 | 21 | 158 | 67 | 312 | 108 |
| 2020 | 163 | 21 | 646 | 05 | 02 | 2,696* | 469* | 466 | 69 |
| 2021 (upto 31.8.2021) | 135 | 29 | 448 | 03 | 13 | 1,286* | 422* | 271 | 55 |

* verification is underway.

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

| Arunachal Pradesh | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Years | Incidents | Extremists killed | Extremists arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremists surrendered | Arms Surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons Kidnapped |
| 1999 | 45 | 3 | 42 | 0 | 3 | 3 | - | 8 | 21 |
| 2000 | 74 | 24 | 43 | 3 | 7 | 14 | - | 12 | 25 |
| 2001 | 46 | 20 | 31 | 18 | 5 | 6 | - | 22 | 29 |
| 2002 | 54 | 21 | 38 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 0 | 24 | 15 |
| 2003 | 50 | 31 | 32 | 1 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 34 | 42 |
| 2004 | 41 | 35 | 16 | 2 | 6 | 23 | 4 | 12 | 8 |
| 2005 | 32 | 16 | 34 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 22 | 3 |
| 2006 | 16 | 4 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
| 2007 | 35 | 25 | 17 | 05 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 16 | 5 |
| 2008 | 28 | 06 | 12 | 0 | 03 | 08 | 1 | 4 | 75 |
| 2009 | 53 | 19 | 32 | 0 | 03 | 57 | 37 | 8 | 30 |
| 2010 | 32 | 11 | 53 | 0 | 02 | 52 | 39 | 12 | 15 |
| 2011 | 53 | 21 | 51 | 0 | 06 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 28 |
| 2012 | 54 | 14 | 66 | 0 | 05 | 17 | 11 | 28 | 17 |
| 2013 | 21 | 07 | 49 | 1 | 02 | 02 | 2 | 32 | 9 |
| 2014 | 33 | 09 | 86 | 0 | 02 | 07 | 0 | 46 | 49 |
| 2015 | 36 | 05 | 55 | 3 | 01 | 03 | 1 | 17 | 33 |
| 2016 | 50 | 07 | 59 | 2 | - | 04 | 2 | 49 | 25 |
| 2017 | 61 | 09 | 44 | - | 03 | 03 | 1 | 43 | 27 |
| 2018 | 37 | 12 | 69 | 02 | 01 | 02 | 0 | 60 | 17 |
| 2019 | 36 | 02 | 106 | 02 | 12 | 02 | -- | 44 | 34 |
| 2020 | 21 | 07 | 72 | 02 | -- | 15 | 09 | 37 | 21 |
| 2021 (upto 31.8.2021) | 19 | 04 | 45 | 01 | -- | 34 | 03 | 28 | 11 |

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

| Assam | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Years | Incidents | Extremists killed | Extremists arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremists surrendered | Arms Surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons Kidnapped |
| 1999 | 451 | 212 | 804 | 79 | 220 | 797 | - | 168 | 119 |
| 2000 | 536 | 321 | 423 | 76 | 419 | 1755 | - | 223 | 105 |
| 2001 | 458 | 282 | 173 | 80 | 248 | 304 | - | 285 | 82 |
| 2002 | 412 | 308 | 143 | 26 | 193 | 81 | 24 | 252 | 97 |
| 2003 | 358 | 207 | 215 | 12 | 182 | 2958 | 609 | 186 | 89 |
| 2004 | 267 | 104 | 161 | 17 | 194 | 742 | 188 | 121 | 27 |
| 2005 | 398 | 74 | 304 | 7 | 173 | 166 | 93 | 123 | 56 |
| 2006 | 413 | 46 | 321 | 32 | 164 | 385 | 57 | 143 | 86 |
| 2007 | 474 | 122 | 408 | 27 | 287 | 229 | 94 | 326 | 89 |
| 2008 | 387 | 110 | 403 | 18 | 245 | 724 | 351 | 255 | 102 |
| 2009 | 424 | 194 | 359 | 22 | 152 | 706 | 329 | 373 | 91 |
| 2010 | 251 | 109 | 370 | 12 | 53 | 547 | 200 | 302 | 72 |
| 2011 | 145 | 46 | 378 | 14 | 18 | 118 | 77 | 183 | 72 |
| 2012 | 169 | 59 | 412 | 05 | 27 | 757 | 240 | 201 | 79 |
| 2013 | 211 | 52 | 348 | 05 | 35 | 92 | 72 | 180 | 125 |
| 2014 | 246 | 102 | 319 | 04 | 168 | 102 | 43 | 265 | 94 |
| 2015 | 81 | 49 | 645 | 0 | 9 | 30 | 17 | 413 | 27 |
| 2016 | 75 | 51 | 366 | 04 | 29 | 15 | 5 | 298 | 14 |
| 2017 | 33 | 16 | 204 | 03 | 06 | 13 | 2 | 120 | 5 |
| 2018 | 28 | 15 | 133 | 01 | 07 | 13 | 3 | 92 | 6 |
| 2019 | 17 | -- | 131 | -- | -- | 49 | 22 | 85 | 10 |
| 2020 | 15 | 05 | 79 | -- | 02 | 2668* | 456* | 234 | 02 |
| 2021 (upto 31.8.2021) | 17 | 11 | 46 | -- | 11 | 1219* | 403* | 79 | 07 |

* verification is underway.

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

| Manipur | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Years | Incidents | Extremists killed | Extremists arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremists surrendered | Arms surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons kidnapped |
| 1999 | 281 | 78 | 142 | 64 | 89 | 1 | - | 65 | 18 |
| 2000 | 251 | 102 | 117 | 51 | 93 | 33 | - | 78 | 32 |
| 2001 | 263 | 168 | 577 | 25 | 65 | 07 | - | 72 | 35 |
| 2002 | 268 | 125 | 406 | 54 | 60 | 6 | 6 | 84 | 67 |
| 2003 | 243 | 128 | 232 | 27 | 50 | 5 | 3 | 29 | 81 |
| 2004 | 320 | 112 | 370 | 38 | 62 | 5 | - | 66 | 43 |
| 2005 | 554 | 202 | 966 | 50 | 158 | 18 | 31 | 456 | 38 |
| 2006 | 498 | 187 | 890 | 28 | 96 | 20 | 19 | 716 | 38 |
| 2007 | 584 | 219 | 1217 | 39 | 130 | 07 | 9 | 283 | 39 |
| 2008 | 740 | 364 | 1711 | 16 | 137 | 37 | 51 | 624 | 80 |
| 2009 | 659 | 336 | 1532 | 19 | 81 | 28 | 7 | 832 | 52 |
| 2010 | 367 | 108 | 1458 | 06 | 33 | 60 | 56 | 586 | 43 |
| 2011 | 298 | 28 | 1365 | 10 | 26 | 284 | 264 | 625 | 34 |
| 2012 | 518 | 65 | 1286 | 08 | 21 | 350 | 342 | 778 | 57 |
| 2013 | 225 | 25 | 918 | 05 | 28 | 513 | 329 | 610 | 22 |
| 2014 | 278 | 23 | 1052 | 08 | 16 | 80 | 73 | 515 | 29 |
| 2015 | 229 | 41 | 805 | 24 | 15 | 04 | 2 | 252 | 26 |
| 2016 | 233 | 09 | 518 | 11 | 11 | - | - | 116 | 25 |
| 2017 | 167 | 22 | 558 | 08 | 23 | 74 | 10 | 127 | 40 |
| 2018 | 127 | 10 | 404 | 07 | 08 | -- | - | 99 | 30 |
| 2019 | 126 | 09 | 476 | -- | 07 | -- | -- | 92 | 15 |
| 2020 | 97 | 07 | 259 | 03 | -- | 02 | -- | 92 | 09 |
| 2021 (upto 31.8.2021) | 72 | 13 | 165 | -- | 02 | 20 | 15 | 77 | 08 |

Security Situation in Nagaland from 1999 onwards

| Nagaland | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Years | Incidents | Extremists killed | Extremists arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremists surrendered | Arms surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons kidnapped |
| 1999 | 294 | 118 | 39 | 4 | 26 | 6 | -- | 16 | 107 |
| 2000 | 195 | 84 | 81 | 4 | 13 | 25 | -- | 86 | 58 |
| 2001 | 128 | 65 | 80 | 1 | 16 | 59 | -- | 85 | 24 |
| 2002 | 208 | 71 | 94 | 3 | 16 | 116 | 102 | 133 | 34 |
| 2003 | 199 | 70 | 90 | 3 | 13 | 29 | 15 | 64 | 163 |
| 2004 | 186 | 55 | 68 | 0 | 42 | 22 | 1 | 31 | 42 |
| 2005 | 192 | 70 | 49 | 1 | 28 | 22 | 3 | 23 | 65 |
| 2006 | 309 | 116 | 80 | 2 | 29 | 7 | -- | 45 | 114 |
| 2007 | 272 | 109 | 98 | 01 | 44 | 04 | -- | 53 | 85 |
| 2008 | 321 | 140 | 316 | 03 | 70 | 04 | 4 | 186 | 110 |
| 2009 | 129 | 15 | 185 | 0 | 16 | 06 | 2 | 105 | 35 |
| 2010 | 64 | 05 | 247 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 8 | 114 | 42 |
| 2011 | 61 | 08 | 267 | 0 | 07 | 0 | -- | 102 | 59 |
| 2012 | 151 | 66 | 275 | 0 | 08 | 04 | -- | 178 | 93 |
| 2013 | 145 | 33 | 309 | 0 | 11 | 01 | -- | 232 | 100 |
| 2014 | 77 | 12 | 296 | 0 | 01 | 0 | -- | 150 | 65 |
| 2015 | 102 | 29 | 268 | 09 | 09 | 13 | 1 | 74 | 78 |
| 2016 | 58 | 05 | 198 | - | - | 16 | 3 | 80 | 51 |
| 2017 | 19 | 04 | 171 | 01 | 03 | 02 | -- | 87 | 12 |
| 2018 | 42 | 04 | 181 | 03 | 03 | -- | -- | 64 | 63 |
| 2019 | 42 | 01 | 217 | 02 | 01 | 16 | 01 | 74 | 49 |
| 2020 | 23 | 02 | 222 | -- | -- | 04 | -- | 84 | 33 |
| 2021 (upto 31.8.2021) | 24 | -- | 179 | -- | -- | 07 | -- | 68 | 29 |

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

| Tripura | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Years | Incidents | Extremists killed | Extremists arrested | SFs killed | Civilians killed | Extremists surrendered | Arms surrendered | Arms recovered | Persons kidnapped |
| 1999 | 616 | 22 | 335 | 42 | 248 | 57 | - | 76 | 455 |
| 2000 | 826 | 38 | 798 | 17 | 360 | 95 | - | 137 | 558 |
| 2001 | 370 | 30 | 547 | 36 | 237 | 373 | - | 95 | 192 |
| 2002 | 292 | 22 | 285 | 41 | 155 | 118 | 45 | 66 | 176 |
| 2003 | 394 | 50 | 336 | 39 | 207 | 268 | 122 | 76 | 221 |
| 2004 | 212 | 51 | 192 | 46 | 67 | 365 | 86 | 53 | 85 |
| 2005 | 115 | 21 | 71 | 11 | 28 | 120 | 39 | 29 | 60 |
| 2006 | 87 | 22 | 46 | 14 | 14 | 128 | 37 | 52 | 40 |
| 2007 | 94 | 19 | 64 | 06 | 14 | 220 | 70 | 39 | 65 |
| 2008 | 68 | 13 | 44 | 03 | 10 | 325 | 45 | 48 | 44 |
| 2009 | 19 | 01 | 14 | 01 | 08 | 292 | 44 | 30 | 18 |
| 2010 | 30 | 0 | 07 | 02 | 02 | 148 | 37 | 3 | 31 |
| 2011 | 13 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 01 | 25 | 5 | 1 | 32 |
| 2012 | 06 | 02 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 13 | 3 | 13 |
| 2013 | 06 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 01 | 22 | 10 | -- | 12 |
| 2014 | 08 | 0 | 08 | 02 | 01 | 40 | 15 | -- | 8 |
| 2015 | 01 | 0 | 02 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 3 | -- | 3 |
| 2016 | - | - | - | - | - | 27 | 5 | -- | -- |
| 2017 | - | - | - | - | - | 01 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2018 | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 1 | -- | -- |
| 2019 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 90 | 44 | -- | -- |
| 2020 | 02 | -- | 14 | -- | -- | 06 | 04 | 02 | 04 |
| 2021 (upto 31.8.2021) | 01 | 01 | 13 | 02 | -- | 06 | 01 | 02 | -- |