

INSURGENCY IN NORTH EAST

The terrain, the state of socio-economic development and historical factors such as language/ ethnicity, tribal rivalry, migration, control over local resources and long and porous international borders have resulted in a fragile security situation in the North Eastern States. This has resulted in violence, extortion and diverse demands by various Indian Insurgent Groups (IIGs) which maintain safe havens/camps in neighbouring countries. The insurgent outfits indulge in violent and terror activities and intimidate people with arms in order to achieve their objectives /demands. They maintain cross-border links, procure arms, recruit and train their cadres, and indulge in unlawful activities.

LIST OF EXTREMIST/INSURGENT ORGANIZATIONS OF NORTH EAST REGION DECLARED AS “UNLAWFUL ASSOCIATIONS” AND/OR “TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS” UNDER UNLAWFUL ACTIVITIES (PREVENTION) ACT, 1967

Name of group		Listed/declared as
ASSAM		
(i)	United Liberation Front of Assam (ULFA)	Terrorist organization and unlawful association
(ii)	National Democratic Front of Bodoland (NDFB)	-do-
(iii)	Kamtapur Liberation Organization (KLO)	Terrorist organization
MANIPUR		
(i)	People's Liberation Army(PLA) and its political wing the Revolutionary People's Front(RPF)	Terrorist organization and unlawful association
(ii)	United National Liberation Front(UNLF) and its Armed wing the Manipur People's Army(MPA)	-do-
(iii)	Peoples' Revolutionary Party of Kangleipak(PREPAPK)	-do-
(iv)	Kangleipak Communist Party (KCP)	-do-
(v)	Kanglei Yaol Kanba Lup (KYKL)	-do-
(vi)	Coordination Committee [Cor-Com]	Unlawful association
(vii)	Alliance for Socialist Unity Kangleipak (ASUK)	-do-
(viii)	Manipur People's Liberation Front(MPLF)	Terrorist organization
MEGHALAYA		
(i)	Hynniewtrep National Liberation Council (HNLC)	Unlawful association
(ii)	Garo National Liberation Army (GNLA)	Terrorist organization
TRIPURA		
(i)	All Tripura Tiger Force (ATTF)	Terrorist organization and unlawful association
(ii)	National Liberation Front of Tripura (NLFT)	-do-
NAGALAND		
(i)	The National Socialist Council of Nagaland (Khaplang) [NSCN/K]	Terrorist organization and unlawful association

Security situation in North Eastern Region as a whole from 1999 onwards

Years	Incident	Extremist killed	Extremist arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremist surrendered	Arms surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons Kidnapped
1999	1743	442	1447	208	599	908	-	355	732
2000	1963	585	1536	165	907	1962	-	574	811
2001	1335	572	1456	175	600	797	-	577	399
2002	1319	571	1070	142	459	350	177	610	417
2003	1332	523	1000	90	494	669	753	442	651
2004	1234	382	1099	110	414	1294	311	481	225
2005	1332	406	1498	70	393	555	181	813	239
2006	1366	395	1406	76	309	1430	194	1008	306
2007	1491	514	1837	79	498	524	195	755	292
2008	1561	640	2566	46	466	1112	454	1164	416
2009	1297	571	2162	42	264	1109	420	1357	230
2010	773	247	2213	20	94	846	351	1057	214
2011	627	114	2141	32	70	491	381	973	250
2012	1025	222	2145	14	97	1195	612	1244	329
2013	732	138	1712	18	107	640	416	1180	307
2014	824	181	1934	20	212	291	151	1104	369
2015	574	149	1900	46	46	143	69	828	267
2016	484	87	1202	17	48	267	93	605	168
2017	308	57	995	12	37	130	27	405	102
2018	252	34	804	14	23	161	58	420	117
2019	223	12	936	04	21	158	67	312	108
2020	163	21	646	05	02	2,696	469	466	69
2021	209	40	686	08	23	1,473	471	367	94

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

Arunachal Pradesh										
Years	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms Surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons Kidnapped	
1999	45	3	42	0	3	3	-	8	21	
2000	74	24	43	3	7	14	-	12	25	
2001	46	20	31	18	5	6	-	22	29	
2002	54	21	38	4	7	11	0	24	15	
2003	50	31	32	1	7	18	0	34	42	
2004	41	35	16	2	6	23	4	12	8	
2005	32	16	34	1	3	8	3	22	3	
2006	16	4	17	0	0	2	0	3	7	
2007	35	25	17	05	12	11	6	16	5	
2008	28	06	12	0	03	08	1	4	75	
2009	53	19	32	0	03	57	37	8	30	
2010	32	11	53	0	02	52	39	12	15	
2011	53	21	51	0	06	23	18	18	28	
2012	54	14	66	0	05	17	11	28	17	
2013	21	07	49	1	02	02	2	32	9	
2014	33	09	86	0	02	07	0	46	49	
2015	36	05	55	3	01	03	1	17	33	
2016	50	07	59	2	-	04	2	49	25	
2017	61	09	44	0	03	03	1	43	27	
2018	37	12	69	02	01	02	0	60	17	
2019	36	02	106	02	12	02	0	44	34	
2020	21	07	72	02	0	15	09	37	21	
2021	26	07	70	01	0	69	15	43	17	

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

Assam									
Years	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms Surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons Kidnapped
1999	451	212	804	79	220	797	-	168	119
2000	536	321	423	76	419	1755	-	223	105
2001	458	282	173	80	248	304	-	285	82
2002	412	308	143	26	193	81	24	252	97
2003	358	207	215	12	182	2958	609	186	89
2004	267	104	161	17	194	742	188	121	27
2005	398	74	304	7	173	166	93	123	56
2006	413	46	321	32	164	385	57	143	86
2007	474	122	408	27	287	229	94	326	89
2008	387	110	403	18	245	724	351	255	102
2009	424	194	359	22	152	706	329	373	91
2010	251	109	370	12	53	547	200	302	72
2011	145	46	378	14	18	118	77	183	72
2012	169	59	412	05	27	757	240	201	79
2013	211	52	348	05	35	92	72	180	125
2014	246	102	319	04	168	102	43	265	94
2015	81	49	645	0	9	30	17	413	27
2016	75	51	366	04	29	15	5	298	14
2017	33	16	204	03	06	13	2	120	5
2018	28	15	133	01	07	13	3	92	6
2019	17	--	131	--	--	49	22	85	10
2020	15	05	79	--	02	2668	456	234	02
2021	21	13	70	--	14	1353	437	86	08

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

Manipur									
Years	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons kidnapped
1999	281	78	142	64	89	1	-	65	18
2000	251	102	117	51	93	33	-	78	32
2001	263	168	577	25	65	07	-	72	35
2002	268	125	406	54	60	6	6	84	67
2003	243	128	232	27	50	5	3	29	81
2004	320	112	370	38	62	5	-	66	43
2005	554	202	966	50	158	18	31	456	38
2006	498	187	890	28	96	20	19	716	38
2007	584	219	1217	39	130	07	9	283	39
2008	740	364	1711	16	137	37	51	624	80
2009	659	336	1532	19	81	28	7	832	52
2010	367	108	1458	06	33	60	56	586	43
2011	298	28	1365	10	26	284	264	625	34
2012	518	65	1286	08	21	350	342	778	57
2013	225	25	918	05	28	513	329	610	22
2014	278	23	1052	08	16	80	73	515	29
2015	229	41	805	24	15	04	2	252	26
2016	233	09	518	11	11	-	-	116	25
2017	167	22	558	08	23	74	10	127	40
2018	127	10	404	07	08	--	-	99	30
2019	126	09	476	--	07	--	--	92	15
2020	97	07	259	03	--	02	--	92	09
2021	112	18	242	05	09	20	15	113	15

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

Meghalaya										
Years	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons Kidnapped	
1999	52	9	85	14	11	0	-	22	12	
2000	73	15	61	8	11	22	-	33	12	
2001	71	7	47	15	29	48	-	18	30	
2002	84	24	104	14	28	14	0	51	26	
2003	85	37	103	7	35	20	4	53	51	
2004	47	22	33	8	17	95	19	23	13	
2005	37	23	61	0	1	24	3	45	12	
2006	38	20	51	0	6	41	--	28	16	
2007	28	14	31	01	09	40	8	25	9	
2008	16	07	67	02	01	14	2	28	5	
2009	12	06	41	0	03	20	1	9	4	
2010	29	14	78	0	04	27	11	40	11	
2011	56	11	57	08	12	39	15	20	23	
2012	127	16	92	01	36	20	6	37	64	
2013	123	21	75	07	30	10	3	51	33	
2014	179	35	173	6	24	59	20	97	110	
2015	123	25	121	7	12	78	45	53	87	
2016	68	15	59	-	08	205	78	57	52	
2017	28	06	13	-	02	37	14	12	18	
2018	15	03	17	01	04	19	10	103	1	
2019	02	--	06	--	01	01	--	04	--	
2020	05	--	--	--	--	01	--	12	--	
2021	02	--	11	--	--	02	--	02	--	

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

Security Situation in Nagaland from 1999 onwards

Nagaland									
Years	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons kidnapped
1999	294	118	39	4	26	6	--	16	107
2000	195	84	81	4	13	25	--	86	58
2001	128	65	80	1	16	59	--	85	24
2002	208	71	94	3	16	116	102	133	34
2003	199	70	90	3	13	29	15	64	163
2004	186	55	68	0	42	22	1	31	42
2005	192	70	49	1	28	22	3	23	65
2006	309	116	80	2	29	7	--	45	114
2007	272	109	98	01	44	04	--	53	85
2008	321	140	316	03	70	04	4	186	110
2009	129	15	185	0	16	06	2	105	35
2010	64	05	247	0	0	12	8	114	42
2011	61	08	267	0	07	0	--	102	59
2012	151	66	275	0	08	04	--	178	93
2013	145	33	309	0	11	01	--	232	100
2014	77	12	296	0	01	0	--	150	65
2015	102	29	268	09	09	13	1	74	78
2016	58	05	198	-	-	16	3	80	51
2017	19	04	171	01	03	02	--	87	12
2018	42	04	181	03	03	--	--	64	63
2019	42	01	217	02	01	16	01	74	49
2020	23	02	222	--	--	04	--	84	33
2021	47	01	277	--	--	08	--	103	54

State-wise Security Situation from 1999 onwards

Tripura									
Years	Incidents	Extremists killed	Extremists arrested	SFs killed	Civilians killed	Extremists surrendered	Arms surrendered	Arms recovered	Persons kidnapped
1999	616	22	335	42	248	57	-	76	455
2000	826	38	798	17	360	95	-	137	558
2001	370	30	547	36	237	373	-	95	192
2002	292	22	285	41	155	118	45	66	176
2003	394	50	336	39	207	268	122	76	221
2004	212	51	192	46	67	365	86	53	85
2005	115	21	71	11	28	120	39	29	60
2006	87	22	46	14	14	128	37	52	40
2007	94	19	64	06	14	220	70	39	65
2008	68	13	44	03	10	325	45	48	44
2009	19	01	14	01	08	292	44	30	18
2010	30	0	07	02	02	148	37	3	31
2011	13	0	19	0	01	25	5	1	32
2012	06	02	12	0	0	47	13	3	13
2013	06	0	10	0	01	22	10	--	12
2014	08	0	08	02	01	40	15	--	8
2015	01	0	02	0	0	15	3	--	3
2016	-	-	-	-	-	27	5	--	--
2017	-	-	-	-	-	01	--	--	--
2018	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	--	--
2019	--	--	--	--	--	90	44	--	--
2020	02	--	14	--	--	06	04	02	04
2021	01	01	16	02	--	21	04	02	--